



## IMPERIAL - IP and ISAF Spherical Roller Bearing

DODGE Spherical Roller Bearings have the capacity to carry heavy radial loads and combined radial and thrust loads. The maximum recommended load which can be applied is limited by various components in the system such as bearing, housing, shaft, shaft attachment, speed and life requirements as listed in this catalog. DODGE spherical roller bearings have been applied successfully even when these limits have been exceeded under controlled operating conditions. Contact DODGE Application Engineering (864-281-2195) for applications which exceed the recommendations of this catalog.

L<sub>10</sub> **Hours Life** - The life which may be expected from at least 90% of a given group of bearings operating under identical conditions.

L10 Life, Hours = 
$$\left(\frac{C}{P}\right)^{0.3} \times \left(\frac{16667}{RPM}\right)$$

Where:

C = Dynamic Capacity (Table 1 on page B10-15 for IMPERIAL). lbs.

P = Equivalent Radial Load, lbs.

#### **GENERAL**

**Heavy Service** - For heavy shock loads, frequent shock loads, or severe vibrations, add up to 50% (according to severity of conditions) to the Equivalent Radial Load to obtain a Modified Equivalent Radial Load. Consult DODGE Application Engineering for additional selection assistance.

Thrust load values shown in the table below are recommended as a guide for general applications that will give adequate L10 life. Spherical bearings require a radial load at least equal to the thrust load for proper operation. If the thrust load exceeds this limit, consult Application Engineering. Where substantial radial load is also present, it is advisable to calculate actual  $\mathsf{L}_{10}$  life to assure that it meets the requirements. The effectiveness of the shaft attachment to carry thrust load depends on proper

tightening of the bearing to the shaft. Therefore, it is advisable to use auxiliary thrust carrying devices such as shaft shoulder, snap ring or a thrust collar to locate the bearing under thrust loads heavier than shown below, or where extreme reliability is desired.

RPM	20-	201-	over
	200	2000	2000
RECOMMENDED THRUST LOAD	C/20	C/40	C/60

The shaft tolerances recommended below are adequate for normal radial and radial/thrust load applications. Since the allowable load, especially at a low speed, is very large, the shaft should be checked to assure adequate shaft strength.

The magnitude and direction of both the thrust and radial load must be taken into account when selecting a housing. When pillow blocks are utilized, heavy loads should be directed through the base. Where cap loads are involved, see Tables 3 - 5 on pages B10-18 - B10-19 for maximum values. Where a load pulls the housing away from the mounting base, both the hold-down bolts and housing must be of adequate strength. Auxiliary load carrying devices such as shear bars are advisable for side or end loading of pillow blocks and radial loads for flange units.

#### SHAFT TOLERANCES

SHAFT SIZE	TOLERANCE, inches
Up To 1-1/2"	+.000002"
1-9/16 to 2-1/2"	+.000003"
2-5/8 to 4"	+.000004"
4-3/16 to 6"	+.000005"
6-7/16" and above	+.000006"

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### IMPERIAL - IP and ISAF Spherical Roller Bearing BEARING SUPPORTING RADIAL LOADS ONLY

- 1. Define L<sub>10</sub> Life Hours desired.
- 2. Establish bearing radial load, FR (F<sub>R</sub> = P for Pure Radial Load Conditions). The DODGE program BEST™ \* can be used to find application loads.
- 3. Establish RPM.

Using the easy selection Table 2 on page B10-16 for IMPERIAL, find, under the RPM column, the equivalent radial load that equals or is slightly higher than the application radial load for the desired life. The shaft size on the far left will be the minimum shaft size that you can use for your application.

If the desired life is different than the values shown on the chart, use alternate Method A shown below.

Example: 1.  $L_{10}$  Life = 30,000 Hours

2. Radial load = 4000 lbs.

3. RPM = 1,000

At the intersection of the 1,000 RPM column and the 30,000 hours L<sub>10</sub> life row, the equivalent radial load of 4011 lbs. exceeds the 4000 lbs. radial load for shaft size 2-3/8" to 2-1/2". A bearing with bore ranging from 2-3/8" to 2-1/2", or longer, may be used for this application.

#### **ALTERNATE METHOD A - SELECTING A BEARING** FOR AN L<sub>10</sub> LIFE VALUE NOT SHOWN IN THE EASY SELECTION CHART.

The L<sub>10</sub> life equation can be rearranged so that the bearing dynamic capacity C is identified in terms of L<sub>10</sub>, RPM

$$C = \left(\frac{L_{10} \times RPM}{16667}\right)^{0.3} \times P$$

(P = F<sub>B</sub> for Pure Radial Load Conditions)

Since the L<sub>10</sub>, RPM and P are known, solve for **C**. Select

from the dynamic capacity column on Table 1 on

page B10-15 the C value equal to or greater than the C value just calculated. The bore size on the far left represents the proper bore size selection. Check that the application RPM does not exceed the MAX. RPM on Table 1. When selecting an L<sub>10</sub> life of less than 30,000 hours, particular attention must be paid to shaft deflection and proper lubricant selection.

### SELECTING BEARINGS SUPPORTING **COMBINATION RADIAL AND THRUST** LOADS

When a bearing supports both a radial load and a thrust load, the loading on the two rows is shared unequally depending on the ratio of thrust to radial load. The use of the X (radial factor) and Y (thrust factor) from Table 1 converts the applied thrust load and radial loads to an equivalent radial load having the same effect on the life of the bearing as a radial load of this magnitude.

The equivalent radial load  $P = XF_R + YF_A$ Where:

= Equivalent radial load, lbs.

= Radial load, lbs. (see Table 1 for allowable slip fit maximum load)

= Thrust (axial) load, lbs.

= Thrust load to radial load factor (Table 1)

= Radial load factor (Table 1)

= Thrust load factor (Table 1)

★The DODGE Bearing Evaluation and Selection Technique (BEST) is a menu driven computer program that calculates bearing loads, fatigue life and operating temperature for a two bearing shaft system based on user supplied input parameters. To order, call (864) 297-4800.

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To find X and Y, calculate  $F_A/F_R$  and compare to  ${\bf e}$  for the selected bore size. Determine X and Y from Table 1 on page B10-15 depending on whether  $F_A/F_R$  is equal to or less than  ${\bf e}$ , or  $F_A/F_R$  is greater than  ${\bf e}$ . Substitute all known values into the equivalent radial load equation. P (equivalent radial load) can be used in the life formula to determine  $L_{10}$ , or it can be compared to the allowable equivalent radial load ratings for the speed and hours life desired in the easy selection B10-16

# SELECTING BEARINGS SUPPORTING ONLY THRUST LOADS

Spherical Roller Bearings generally are not recommended for pure thrust load applications. However, they will perform satisfactorily under very light pure thrust loads. Consult DODGE Application Engineering (864-281-2195).

#### SELECTING LUBRICATION

IMPERIAL spherical roller bearings are lubricated at the factory with Mobilith AW2 grease for sizes up to 5". Above 5", Mobillux EP #2 is used. Mobilith AW2 is a superior industrial grease with a lithium complex thickener and highly refined base oil. Mobilux EP#2 is a superior industrial grease using a lithium hydroxystearate thickener and highly refined base oil. This grease will adequately handle low and medium speeds with low and medium loads at normal temperatures as defined on Table 5 on page B10-19. For very low and high speeds, for heavy

loads, and for low and high temperatures, special greases may be used. Contact DODGE Application Engineering (864-281-2195), DODGE engineers will recommend bearings and lubricants for the above unusual conditions. DODGE also has the expertise to custom design and build special bearings for your needs. The only maintenance requirement for DODGE Spherical roller bearings is periodic relubrication at regular intervals as outlined in the appropriate instruction manuals.

#### MISALIGNMENT CONSIDERATIONS

In nearly all applications good design practice requires two bearings supporting the shaft. In cases where three or more bearings are installed, unless precautions are taken to line the bearings up, both vertically and horizontally, it is possible to induce heavy loads. In the case of two bearings, alignment is not as critical, especially with DODGE Unitized Spherical Roller Bearings. IMPERIAL bearings are designed to allow a maximum of ±1° of static and dynamic misalignment. However, for optimum seal performance, misalignment should be kept under ±0.5°. To ensure good alignment, mounting surfaces must be checked for flatness and must lie in the same plane. When tightening base bolts, each bolt should be alternately tightened in incremental torque values until full torque is achieved to prevent the angular shifting of the pillow block that occurs when one bolt is tightened to its full torque. Shimming may be required to minimize misalignment.

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# **IMPERIAL - IP and ISAF Spherical Roller Bearing**

### **Table 1: IMPERIAL Spherical Roller Bearings**

			F <sub>A</sub> /F	R <e< th=""><th>F<sub>A</sub>/F</th><th><sub>R</sub>&gt;e</th><th>Adapter</th><th></th><th></th><th>Maximur</th><th>n Speed*</th><th></th></e<>	F <sub>A</sub> /F	<sub>R</sub> >e	Adapter			Maximur	n Speed*	
Shaft Size Inches	Basic Bearing Description	e	х	Υ	х	Υ	Maximum Thrust Load Pounds	Dynamic Capacity (C) Pounds	Static Capacity (Co) Pounds	Labyrinth RPM	TRIDENT RPM	Maximum ISAF Expansion Capability Inches
1-1/8 1-3/16 1-1/4 1-3/8 1-7/16 1-1/2	22208	0.28	1.0	2.4	0.67	3.6	620	20,800	21,200	6,000	3,975	7/32
1-1/2 ** 1-5/8 1-11/16 1-3/4	22209	0.26	1.0	2.6	0.67	3.9	700	20,800	23,600	5,600	3,725	7/32
1-3/4 ** 1-7/8 1-15/16 2	22210	0.24	1.0	2.8	0.67	4.2	775	22,000	26,500	5,300	3,520	17/64
2-3/16 2-1/4	22211	0.23	1.0	2.9	0.67	4.3	930	27,000	32,500	4,500	3,000	7/32
2-1/4 ** 2-3/8 2-7/16 2-1/2	22213	0.24	1.0	2.8	0.67	4.2	1,360	39,000	47,500	3,800 2,400		5/16
2-11/16 2-3/4 2-15/16 3	22215	0.22	1.0	3.1	0.67	4.6	1,570	41,500	53,000	3,400	2,250	15/64
3-3/16 3-1/4 3-7/16 3-1/2	22218	0.23	1.0	2.9	0.67	4.3	2,430	65,500	81,500	2,600	1,825	3/8
3-11/16 3-15/16 4	22220	0.24	1.0	2.8	0.67	4.2	3,100	83,000	104,000	2,200	1,530	3/8
4-7/16 4-1/2	22222	0.25	1.0	2.7	0.67	4.0	3,930	104,000	132,000	2,000	1,325	3/8
4-15/16 5	22226	0.26	1.0	2.6	0.67	3.9	5,610	146,000	196,000	1,800	1,175	3/8
5-7/16 5-1/2	22228	0.25	1.0	2.7	0.67	4.0	6,419	166,000	236,000	1,700	1,100	3/8
5-15/16 6	22232	0.26	1.0	2.6	0.67	3.9	8,630	220,000	315,000	1,500	975	3/8
6-7/16 6-1/2 6-15/16 7	22236 grease speed	0.25	1.0	2.7	0.67	4.0	10,437	260,000	375,000	1,300	845	3/8

Maximum grease speed is dependent on load and ambient conditions, consult Dodge Engineering

<sup>\*\*</sup> IMPERIAL - Type E Dimensional Housing

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# **IMPERIAL-IP** and ISAF Spherical Roller Bearings

### Table 2: Allowable Equivalent Radial Load Rating (lbs) at Various Revolutions per Minute

Size	L10 Life						Allov	vable E	quivale	nt Rad	al Load	d Ratino	g (lbs.) a	at Vario	us Rev	olution	s per M	inute					
Inches	Hours	50	100	150	250	500	750	1,000	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,800	2,000	2,200	2,600	2,750	3,000	3,400	3,800	4,500	5,300	5600	6000
	10,000	7,498	6,090	5,393	4,626	3,758	3,327	3,052	2,821	2,703	2,603	2,559	2,479	2,409	2,292	2,253	2,195	1,521	1,349	1,944	1,851	1,820	1,783
1-1/8	30,000	5,393	4,380	3,878	3,327	2,703	2,393	2,195	2,029	1,944	1,872	1,840	1,783	1,733	1,648	1,621	1,579	1,521	1,349	1,398	1,331	1,309	1,282
to	40,000	4,947	4,018	3,558	3,052	2,479	2,195	2,014	1,861	1,783	1,717	1,688	1,636	1,590	1,512	1,487	1,448	1,395	1,349	1,282	1,221	1,201	1,176
1-1/2	60,000	4,380	3,558	3,150	2,703	2,195	1,944	1,783	1,648	1,579	1,521	1,495	1,448	1,407	1,339	1,316	1,282	1,235	1,195	1,136	1,081	1,063	1,042
	100,000	3,758	3,052	2,703	2,319	1,883	1,668	1,530	1,414	1,355	1,305	1,282	1,243	1,208	1,148	1,129	1,100	1,060	1,025	974	928	912	894
	10,000	7,498	6,090	5,393	4,626	3,758	3,327	3,052	2,821	2,703	2,603	2,559	2,479	2,409	2,292	2,253	2,195	1,521	2,045	1,944	1,331	1,820	
*1-1/2 1-5/8	30,000	5,393	4,380	3,878	3,327	2,703	2,393	2,195	2,029	1,944	1,872	1,840	1,783	1,733	1,648	1,621	1,579	1,521	1,471	1,398	1,331	1,309	
1-11/16	40,000	4,947	4,018	3,558	3,052	2,479	2,195	2,014	1,861	1,783	1,717	1,688	1,636	1,590	1,512	1,487	1,448	1,395	1,349	1,282	1,221	1,201	
1-3/4	60,000	4,380	3,558	3,150	2,703	2,195	1,944	1,783	1,648	1,579	1,521	1,495	1,448	1,407	1,339	1,316	1,282	1,235	1,195	1,136	1,081	1,063	
	100,000	3,758	3,052	2,703	2,319	1,883	1,668	1,530	1,414	1,355	1,305	1,282	1,243	1,208	1,148	1,129	1,100	1,060	1,025	974	928	912	
	10,000	7,930	6,441	5,704	4,893	3,975	3,519	3,228	2,984	2,859	2,753	2,706	2,622	2,548	2,424	2,383	2,322	1,608	2,163	2,056	1,957		
*1-3/4 1-7/8	30,000	5,704	4,633	4,102	3,519	2,859	2,531	2,322	2,146	2,056	1,980	1,947	1,886	1,833	1,743	1,714	1,670	1,608	1,556	1,479	1,408		
1-15/16	40,000	5,232	4,250	3,763	3,228	2,622	2,322	2,130	1,969	1,886	1,816	1,786	1,730	1,681	1,599	1,572	1,532	1,475	1,427	1,356	1,291		
2	60,000	4,633	3,763	3,332	2,859	2,322	2,056	1,886	1,743	1,670	1,608	1,581	1,532	1,489	1,416	1,392	1,356	1,306	1,264	1,201	1,144		
	100,000	-	3,228	2,859	2,452	1,992	1,764	1,618	1,496	1,433	1,380	1,356	1,314	1,277	1,215	1,194	1,164	1,121	1,084	1,030	981		
	10,000	9,733	7,905	7,000	6,005	4,878	4,319	3,962	3,662	3,508	3,379	3,322	3,218	3,127	2,975	2,925	2,050	2,745	2,655	2,523			
2-3/16	30,000	7,000	5,686	5,035	4,319	3,508	3,106	2,850	2,634	2,523	2,430	2,389	2,315	2,249	2,139	2,104	2,050	1,974	1,909	1,815			
2-1/4	40,000	6,421	5,216	4,618	3,962	3,218	2,850	2,614	2,416	2,315	2,229	2,191	2,123	2,063	1,963	1,930	1,880	1,811	1,751	1,665			
2 1/7	60,000	5,686	4,618	4,089	3,508	2,850	2,523	2,315	2,139	2,050	1,974	1,940	1,880	1,827	1,738	1,709	1,665	1,603	1,551	1,474			
	100,000		3,962	3,508	3,010	2,445	2,165	1,986	1,835	1,758	1,694	1,665	1,613	1,567	1,491	1,466	1,428	1,376	1,330	1,265			
*0.1/4	10,000	13,698		9,852	8,452	6,865	6,079	5,576	5,154	4,938	4,756	4,675	4,529	3,166	4,186	4,117	4,011	3,863	3,736				
*2-1/4 2-3/8	30,000	9,852	8,002	7,086	6,079	4,938	4,372	4,011	3,707	3,551	3,420	3,362	3,258	3,166	3,011	2,961	2,884	2,778	2,687				
2-7/16	40,000	9,037	7,340	6,500	5,576	4,529	4,011	3,679	3,400	3,258	3,138	3,084	2,988	2,904	2,762	2,716	2,646	2,548	2,465				
2-1/2	60,000	8,002	6,500	5,755	4,938	4,011	3,551	3,258	3,011	2,884	2,778	2,731	2,646	2,571	2,446	2,405	2,343	2,257	2,183				
	100,000	,	5,576	4,938	4,236	3,441	3,047	2,795	2,583	2,475	2,383	2,343	2,270	2,206	2,098	2,063	2,010	1,936	1,872				
	10,000	14,959		10,759	9,230	7,497	6,639	6,090	5,629	5,392	5,194	5,105	4,946	3,457	4,572	4,496	4,380	4,219					
2-11/16	30,000	10,759		7,738	6,639	5,392	4,775	4,380	4,048	3,878	3,735	3,672	3,558	3,457	3,288	3,233	3,150	3,034					
to 3	40,000	9,870	8,017	7,098	6,090	4,946	4,380	4,018	3,714	3,558	3,427	3,368	3,263	3,171	3,016	2,966	2,890	2,783					
	60,000	8,739	7,098	6,285	5,392	4,380	3,878	3,558	3,288	3,150	3,034	2,982	2,890	2,808	2,671	2,626	2,559	2,464					
	100,000	23,611		5,392	4,626	3,758 11,833	3,327 10,478	3,052 9,612	2,821 8,884	2,703 8,511	8,197	2,559 5,795	2,479 7,807	2,409 7,587	2,291 7,216	2,253	2,195	2,114					
	'	16,981						6,913	6,390	6,121	5,896	5,795	5,615	5,457	5,190								
3-3/16	'	15,577					7,536 6,913	6,341		'		l	l '		4,761								
3-1/2	'					7,807		'	5,861	5,615	5,408	5,316	5,151	5,006									
	· 1	13,793			8,511	6,913	6,121	5,615	5,190	4,972	4,789	4,707 4,038	4,561 3,913	4,432	4,216								
	100,000 labyrinth					5,931	5,251	4,817	4,453	4,266	4,108	4,036	3,313	3,803	3,617								

Only the labyrinth seal (L seal) may be used to the right of the heavy line.

For applications in the dark shaded area, the maximum load for the specific speed is shown. The load does not correspond to the L10 shown at the left.

Applications in the light shaded area may require a high temperature lubrication, consult Dodge Engineering at (864) 297-4800

\* IMPERIAL - Type E Dimensional Housing

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### Table 2: Allowable Equivalent Radial Load Rating (lbs) at Various Revolutions per Minute (cont'd)

Size	L10 Life						Allow	vable E	quivale	nt Radi	al Load	l Rating	g (lbs.)	at Vario	us Rev	olution	s per M	inute					
Inches	Hours	50	100	150	250	500	750	1,000	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,800	2,000	2,200	2,600	2,750	3,000	3,400	3,800	4,500	5,300	5600	6000
	10,000	29,919	24,302	21,518	18,461	14,995	13,278	12,180	11,258	7,757	10,387	10,211	9,893	9,614									
3-11/16	30,000	21,518	17,478	15,476	13,278	10,785	9,549	8,760	8,097	7,757	7,471	7,344	7,115	6,915									
to	40,000	19,739	16,033	14,197	12,180	9,893	8,760	8,036	7,427	7,115	6,853	6,737	6,527	6,343									
4	60,000	17,478	14,197	12,571	10,785	8,760	7,757	7,115	6,577	6,300	6,068	5,965	5,779	5,616									
	100,000	14,995	12,180	10,785	9,252	7,515	6,655	6,104	5,642	5,405	5,206	5,117	4,958	4,818									
	10,000	37,489	30,450	26,963	23,132	18,789	16,637	15,261	10,145	13,513	13,015	12,794	12,396										
4-7/16	30,000	26,963	21,901	19,392	16,637	13,513	11,966	10,976	10,145	9,719	9,361	9,202	8,915										
to	40,000	24,733	20,090	17,789	15,261	12,396	10,976	10,069	9,307	8,915	8,587	8,441	8,178										
4-1/2	60,000	21,901	17,789	15,751	13,513	10,976	9,719	8,915	8,241	7,894	7,603	7,474	7,242										
	100,000	18,789	15,261	13,513	11,593	9,417	8,338	7,649	7,070	6,773	6,523	6,412	6,213										
	10,000																						
4-15/16	30,000	37,851	30,745	27,224	23,356	18,971	16,798	15,409	14,243	13,644	13,141	12,918											
to	40,000	34,722	28,203	24,973	21,424	17,402	15,409	14,135	13,065	12,516	12,055	11,850											
5	60,000							'															
	100,000											9,002											
	10,000		· 1							,													
5-7/16	30,000		· 1					'				l											
to 5-1/2	40,000							'				l											
3-1/2	60,000							'				l											
	100,000						_																
	10,000																						
5-15/16	30,000	1 1	,	'			, i			· '													
to 6	40,000																						
	60,000	1 1	,	'			, i			· '													
	100,000		· 1	'	· '					'													
	10,000																						
6-7/16	30,000																						
to 7	40,000																						
	60,000		· 1	'	· '																		
Only the	100,000								17,675														$oxed{oxed}$

For applications in the dark shaded area, the maximum load for the specific speed is shown. The load does not correspond to the L10 shown at the left.

Applications in the light shaded area may require a high temperature lubrication, consult Dodge Engineering at (864) 297-4800

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